

$$3. \quad \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{Length} = \sqrt{2^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{8}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{2}{2} = 1 \Rightarrow \theta = \arctan 1 = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$8. \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \sqrt{3} \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{Length} = \sqrt{1^2 + (\sqrt{3})^2} = 2$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{1} \Rightarrow \theta = \arctan(\sqrt{3})$$

$$9. \quad r = 2 \quad \alpha = 30^\circ$$

$$\therefore \text{vector } \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} r \cos \alpha \\ r \sin \alpha \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \cos 30^\circ \\ 2 \sin 30^\circ \end{bmatrix}$$

$$17. \quad x + y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$22. \quad x + y = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$24. \quad ax = (-1) \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{28.} \quad (5) \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.25 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2.5 \\ 1.25 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{32.} \quad v - \frac{1}{2}u = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{4}{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2.5 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{33.} \quad u + v + w = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{34.} \quad 2v - w = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{37.} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \frac{\pi}{2} & -\sin \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \sin \frac{\pi}{2} & \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

so this map corresponds to
rotation by $\frac{\pi}{2}$ or 90° .
in the counter clockwise direction.